New Policies Proposed on First Reading

Title: Pathways for Reaffirmation of Accreditation

Background

The attached proposed policies are one product stemming from an initiative to develop multiple pathways for maintaining accreditation. The purpose of this initiative is to demonstrate that a new model for reaffirmation processes can sustain the rigor of those processes while enhancing the value of accreditation to the public and institutions and diminishing the burden the current process was perceived as producing on healthy institutions with a strong accreditation history.

The new model being put forward in these policies proposes three different processes or Pathways through which accredited institutions can demonstrate the necessary evidence for reaffirmation: the Standard Pathway, the Open Pathway, and the Academic Quality Improvement Program (AQIP). While AQIP will remain unchanged, the Standard and Open Pathways are significantly restructured from a traditional reaffirmation review. Both of these new Pathways review an institution's meeting of the Criteria for Accreditation through an enhanced and streamlined Assurance Process that will make use of a Web-based Assurance System. Both Pathways operate on a ten-year cycle but provide additional review of an institution's meeting of the Criteria for Accreditation at year four of the cycle. Both Pathways continue to provide opportunities for institutions to demonstrate improvement. The Open Pathway, however, provides a unique opportunity for institutions that qualify for this Pathway to conduct a separate Quality Initiative.

The attached proposed new policies establish the foundation for the new Pathways model. The Pathways processes necessitate the promulgation of new policies that define the Commission's reaffirmation processes. The Pathways processes also necessitate promulgation of separate policies to support the comprehensive evaluation for initial status and for probation because, for the first time, there will not be a single comprehensive evaluation model but multiple models more appropriately nuanced and explained, based upon the nature of the institution's interaction with the Commission.

Implementation

The new pathways for reaffirmation of accreditation will be effective for institutions according to the following implementation schedule:

- September 1, 2012.
 - New policies on pathways become effective for all institutions in the Academic Quality Improvement Program (AQIP) and for certain institutions in the Program to Evaluate and Advance Quality (PEAQ) with comprehensive evaluations in 2015-16

and thereafter. PEAQ institutions will transition to Standard Pathway or, if determined to be eligible, to the Open Pathway according to a phase-in timeline that will place the institutions in the ten-year Open Pathway cycle according to their scheduled reaffirmation dates.

- Pioneer Institutions. New policies on pathways also become effective for all pioneer institutions. The Commission is conducting a Demonstration Project in which groups of pioneer institutions are helping design and test the new model. The first pioneer cohort began in fall 2009; a second pioneer cohort began in fall 2010, based on participation in the Commission's Academy for Assessment of Student Learning; and a third cohort began in spring 2011, focused on the Lumina Foundation's Degree Qualifications Profile.
- Revised policies on sanction and other related policies become effective for all institutions.
- Rolling effective date. New policies on pathways become effective for all other PEAQ institutions on a rolling basis. Institutions in PEAQ currently under comprehensive evaluation or with comprehensive evaluations scheduled through August 2015 will transition to pathways after action by the Commission to complete the institution's PEAQ cycle.

Key to Proposed Changes

Because these policies will be included in a revised presentation of Commission Policies, they are shown here with a temporary numbering scheme. New policies are identified as such in the policy heading rather than presented entirely in bold text. Policies to be revised are shown in the current numbering scheme. Policy wording to be deleted or revised is shown as strikethrough (old wording); new policy language, whether through addition or revision, is shown in bold (new wording).

Comments Invited

The Commission invites comments on these changes before the Board takes final action at its meeting on June 28-29, 2012. Comments can be sent to policycomments@hlcommission.org. Comments on these policies are due by May 9, 2012.

New Policy 1.2	REAFFIRMING INSTITUTIONAL ACCREDITATION
Policy 1.2(a)1	SUBSTANTIVE REQUIREMENTS FOR REAFFIRMATION OF ACCREDITATION
	Each institution shall have its accreditation reaffirmed by formal action of the Commission according to its decision-making policies. The basis for reaffirmation shall be evidence that the institution meets the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components, as well as all Commission requirements including the Federal Compliance Requirements.
Policy 1.2(a)2	REAFFIRMATION CYCLE

Such reaffirmation shall occur not more than ten years from the date of last formal Commission action reaffirming accreditation; for institutions that have received initial accreditation after its most recent Comprehensive Evaluation, reaffirmation shall occur not more than four years after the initial accreditation action. Should the reaffirmation action take place in the spring or fall following the required date for reaffirmation, such action shall be considered to have met the requirements of this policy provided that the evaluation visit takes place no later than ten, or, where applicable, four, years from the date of last reaffirmation action.

The cycle for reaffirmation may be less than ten years for institutions that participate in or are assigned by the Commission to processes that require more frequent reaffirmation.

An institution may file a formal request for an extension of its reaffirmation process, provided that it has a compelling reason for seeking such extension and it is not under sanction or show-cause with, or pending withdrawal by, the Commission or any other recognized accrediting agency. Such request will be considered and acted on through the Commission's decision-making processes. The extension shall be no more than one year beyond the institution's regular cycle as established by the terms of the reaffirmation process in which it participates. The maximum cycle permitted under this policy is eleven (11) years. (See Commission Policy 3.1 CHANGES IN THE INSTITUTION'S ACCREDITATION RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMMISSION NOT ARISING FROM A COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION PROCESS.)

Policy 1.2(a)3

PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS FOR REAFFIRMATION

Prior to every formal Commission action reaffirming the accreditation of an institution that institution and the Commission shall have participated in the following evaluative activities:

- self-study activities at the institution that result in submission to the Commission of evidence that the institution meets the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components, as well as the Federal Compliance Requirements; and, in the same or different submission as required by the process in which the institution participates, evidence of continuing improvement at the institution;
- visit to the institution by a team of Commission peer reviewers for the purpose of gathering additional information to determine whether the institution meets the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components, as well as the Federal Compliance Requirements;
- analysis by Commission peer reviewers of the evidence provided by the institution and the additional information gathered during the visit:
- written report prepared by Commission peer reviewers documenting their conclusions regarding whether the institution meets the Criteria for Accreditation and the Core Components as well as the Federal

	Compliance Requirements, and, in the same or different report as required by the process in which the institution participates, conclusions regarding continuous improvement.
Policy 1.2.(a)4	PROCESSES TO MEET SUBSTANTIVE AND PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS FOR REAFFIRMATION
	Each accredited institution in good standing with the Commission shall reaffirm and maintain its accredited status by participating in evaluation processes that: 1) document that it meets the Commission's Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components as well as the Federal Compliance Requirements, 2) demonstrate a focus on institutional improvement, and 3) fulfill the Commission's procedural requirements for reaffirming and maintaining accreditation. These evaluation processes shall be known as accreditation pathways. The pathways are: Standard, Open and the Academic Quality Improvement Program (AQIP). The Commission may approve other Pathways. Each Pathway shall include a series of evaluative activities that the Commission determines to be appropriate for that Pathway provided that each Pathway allows an institution to fulfill the procedural requirements necessary to maintain accreditation.
	Institutions not yet accredited by the Commission as well as accredited institutions that are on probation, under show-cause, or pending withdrawal action shall participate in evaluation activities specifically outlined in Commission policy applicable to such designation and shall not participate in a pathway.
Policy 1.2(a)5	ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR EACH PATHWAY
	The Commission shall determine the entrance requirements for each pathway in relation to the institution's history with the Commission. These requirements shall include the length of its accreditation with the Commission, as well as such factors as interim monitoring, substantive change and change of control requests, sanctions, show-cause orders, adverse actions, and any other information the Commission deems relevant. In addition, the Commission may exercise discretion in determining an appropriate Pathway for an institution.
Policy 1.2(a)6	ASSIGNMENT TO A PATHWAY
	Subsequent to granting of initial accreditation and after removal of probation or show-cause, institutions shall be limited to the Standard Pathway for a minimum of ten years until such time as they shall meet the entrance requirements for a different pathway and make appropriate application to enter such pathway. A decision renewing an institution's assignment to a pathway or determining an institution's eligibility for a different pathway shall always take place at reaffirmation of accreditation and may take place at other times as established by the procedures of the pathway. A pathway determination after initial accreditation, a continuation of eligibility for a

pathway, and any change of pathway shall be a formal decision by the Commission and shall be subject to all Commission requirements related to the pathway as well as to the Commission's decision-making process. Such decision shall also indicate the date of the next Assurance Review or Comprehensive Evaluation, as applicable based on the pathway assignment and the institution's placement in the cycle for that pathway.

An institution shall receive notice of a recommended Pathway assignment prior to the formal decision placing it on a pathway. In cases where the Pathway assignment is not based on entrance requirements for the Pathway but on Commission discretion, the institution shall have an opportunity to respond prior to the assignment being made through the Commission's decision-making process. Pathway assignments are not subject to additional review after action placing an institution on a pathway has been taken.

Policy 1.2(a)7

CHANGE OF PATHWAYS

An institution may move from one pathway to another between reaffirmations, which shall occur according to one of the following mechanisms.

The Commission may at its discretion move an institution from one Pathway to another if: 1) the institution fails to fulfill the requirements of its Pathway, 2) serious concerns arise about the institution's capacity to continue to meet the Criteria for Accreditation, the Core Components, and the Federal Compliance Requirements, or 3) the institution needs to be monitored more closely through the processes of the Standard Pathway.

An institution on the Open Pathway or in AQIP may request to move at any time to the Standard Pathway or may apply for reassignment to either the Open Pathway or AQIP, as applicable. Such application will be considered if the institution meets the entrance requirements of the other pathway and depending on the proximity of the next reaffirmation. The Commission will review the request or application and make a recommendation regarding a change in pathway, which will follow the formal process for Commission decision regarding assignment to a pathway.

New Policy 1.2(b)

PROCESS REQUIREMENTS FOR EACH PATHWAY

Policy 1.2.(b)1

STANDARD PATHWAY

Standard Pathway Cycle. An institution in the Standard Pathway shall have its accreditation reaffirmed every ten years except for an institution that has received initial accreditation after its most recent Comprehensive Evaluation. Subsequent to initial accreditation, reaffirmation shall occur not more than four years after the initial accreditation action. Reaffirmation shall be contingent on the institution having undergone Comprehensive Evaluations in years four and ten of the cycle through a process that assures the higher

education community and the public that the institution continues to the meet the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components, as well as all Commission requirements including the Federal Compliance Requirements, and that the institution demonstrates a focus on continuing improvement.

At reaffirmation, the Commission will also renew the institution's assignment to the Standard Pathway or declare it eligible to choose another Pathway. Renewal of assignment to the Standard Pathway will be contingent on the institution demonstrating that it meets the Criteria for Accreditation and the Core Components, as well as other Commission requirements including the Federal Compliance Requirements, and not receiving an action involving show-cause, probation, or withdrawal. An institution on the Standard Pathway declared eligible to choose another Pathway may move to that pathway subsequent to reaffirmation provided it files an application or letter of acceptance as required by the requirements of the pathway being sought. The institution may also choose to remain on the Standard Pathway.

Policy 1.2.(b)2

OPEN PATHWAY

Open Pathway Cycle. An institution on the Open Pathway shall have its accreditation reaffirmed every ten years. Reaffirmation shall be contingent on the institution having undergone a Comprehensive Evaluation in year ten and an interim Assurance Review in year four of the cycle through processes that assure the higher education community and the public that the institution continues to meet the Criteria for Accreditation, the Core Components, and the Federal Compliance Requirements, and demonstrates a focus on continuing improvement.

At reaffirmation, the Commission will determine whether to renew the institution's eligibility for the Open Pathway. An institution may lose eligibility for the Open Pathway if serious concerns arise about the institution's capacity to continue to meet the Criteria for Accreditation, the institution needs to be monitored more closely through the processes of the Standard Pathway, or the institution does not fulfill the requirements of the Open Pathway, including those of the Quality Initiative.

Policy 1.2.(b)3

PROCESS ELEMENTS COMMON TO OPEN AND STANDARD PATHWAY

Assurance Process. Institutions in the Open and Standard Pathways shall participate in an Assurance Process that has the following components, which will apply depending on whether the institution is undergoing a Comprehensive Evaluation or an Assurance Review:

- Assurance Filing by the institution;
- Assurance Review by Commission peer reviewers;
 - analysis of the Assurance Filing as well as information from any on-site visit, and production of a written report;
 - on-site visit with each Comprehensive Evaluation in the Standard Pathway and with the year ten Comprehensive

Evaluation in the Open Pathway

Assurance Filing. The Assurance Filing shall be housed on the Commission's web-based platform, known as the Assurance System, and composed of the following parts: 1) information submitted by the institution to document evidence of meeting, and of any institutional improvement related to, the Criteria for Accreditation, which shall consist of an Assurance Argument, Evidence File, and any addenda required by the evaluation team or Commission staff to the above information; and 2) information supplied by the Commission including but not limited to summary data from the institution's recent Institutional Update, records related to evaluation visits, official actions and correspondence, public comments, and any other information the Commission deems appropriate.

For Comprehensive Evaluations, the Assurance Filing shall also address the Federal Compliance Requirements and, if applicable, provide information for branch campus evaluation.

Comprehensive Evaluation and Assurance Review. A team of peer reviewers, selected by Commission staff following Commission procedures, shall review an institution's Assurance Filing and related materials. If the team conducts a visit, the team shall conduct the visit to the institution's main campus and other institutional locations as shall be determined by the Commission based on its policies and procedures; for institutions that offer only distance or correspondence education, the team shall conduct its on-site visit to the institution's administrative offices but may include other institutional locations.

The length of the visit shall be one and one-half days, but the Commission may lengthen or shorten the visit or require that team members conduct additional on-site visits to the institution's facilities as a part of a particular Comprehensive Evaluation to examine specific issues.

When the Commission is conducting an Assurance Review for an institution in year 4 of the Open Pathway, an on-site visit will not be required; however, a team may call for an on-site visit to gather additional information not available electronically or to conduct further review of specific issues arising from the Assurance Review. In addition, if the team is considering a sanction or withdrawal, it must call for an on-site visit.

Multi-Campus Evaluation. When an institution that has multiple branch campuses undergoes a Comprehensive Evaluation, the Commission will send one or more peer reviewers to visit the institution's branch campuses. The peer reviewer may, but is not required to, be a member of the Comprehensive Evaluation team. Such branch campus visits may precede or follow the Commission's Comprehensive Evaluation visit to the institution's main campus. The Commission will determine the campuses to be included in the branch campus visit, but the focus of the visit will be on branch campuses not recently visited by the Commission. The peer reviewer visiting the branch campus will complete a form outlining findings arising from the visit. The

purpose of this form shall be to inform the Comprehensive Evaluation team regarding the quality of the institution's branch campuses. The peer reviewer will make no formal recommendation, and there will be no formal Commission action arising from the branch campus evaluation visit.

Analysis and Written Report. Commission peer reviewers shall prepare a detailed written report in both the Comprehensive Evaluation and the Assurance Review that outlines the team's findings related to the institution's meeting the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components. In a Comprehensive Evaluation, the report will also address any findings from the Multi-Campus Evaluation and the Federal Compliance Requirements. In both the Assurance Review and the Comprehensive Evaluation, the team may request that the institution submit through the Assurance System any additional information necessary to complete its review. For Comprehensive Evaluations and Assurance Reviews, the report shall identify strengths and challenges or deficiencies for the institution, including any interim monitoring or sanction. For Comprehensive Evaluations, the report will also make recommendations regarding reaffirmation of accreditation and the institution's eligibility for the Open or AQIP Pathways.

Policy 1.2.(b)4

Process Elements Specific to the Open Pathway

Quality Initiative. An institution on the Open Pathway shall conduct after year five and prior to year ten of its reaffirmation cycle a Quality Initiative through which it demonstrates an ongoing commitment to improving its quality. The institution shall select a topic for the Initiative that shall be reviewed and approved by a panel of Commission peer reviewers. The institution shall compile a report explaining the results of the initiative and no later than year nine of its reaffirmation cycle submit it to the Commission for review.

Review of the Quality Initiative Report. A panel of peer reviewers shall review the Quality Initiative Report. The panel shall determine whether the institution has met the stated expectations for this process. The panel will complete a form explaining its findings. The form will be sent with the written report resulting from the Assurance Review in year 10 to the Institutional Actions Council.

Process Elements Specific to the Standard Pathway

An institution on the Standard Pathway shall demonstrate that it has successfully ameliorated all the concerns of the previous comprehensive evaluation team or any concerns raised by staff during the period between evaluations.

Policy 1.2.(b)5

AQIP

AQIP Cycle. An institution in the AQIP Pathway shall have its accreditation reaffirmed every seven years. Reaffirmation shall be contingent on the

institution having undergone a comprehensive review through a series of AQIP activities culminating in a Reaffirmation Panel that assures the higher education community and the public that the institution continues to meet the Criteria for Accreditation, the Core Components, and the Federal Compliance Requirements, and demonstrates a focus on continuing improvement.

At reaffirmation, the Commission will also determine whether to renew the institution's eligibility to participate in the AQIP Pathway. An institution may lose eligibility for the AQIP Pathway if serious concerns arise about the institution's capacity to continue to meet the Criteria for Accreditation, Components or Federal Compliance Requirements, the institution needs to be monitored more closely through the processes of the Standard Pathway, or the institution does not fulfill the requirements of the AQIP Pathway.

Systems Portfolio. An institution in AQIP shall be required to submit a Systems Portfolio no later than year five of the institution's initial AQIP cycle, and prior to reaffirmation in subsequent AQIP cycles, through which the institution documents its analysis of its institutional systems organized around quality principles and its meeting the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components.

Systems Appraisal. A team of Commission peer reviewers selected by Commission staff following team selection procedures shall conduct an analysis of the Systems Portfolio submitted by the institution and shall prepare a detailed written report. The report will outline the team's findings related to the institution's meeting the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components, as well as quality expectations required for participation in AQIP, and will include any identified deficiencies.

Check-up Visit. A team of Commission peer reviewers selected by Commission staff following team selection procedures, which may, but is not required, to contain members previously on the institution's Systems Appraisal team, shall conduct a visit to the institution's main campus or, for institutions that offer only distance or correspondence education, to its administrative offices. The length of the visit shall be two days, but the Commission shall retain discretion to lengthen or shorten the visit or require that team members conduct additional visits to the institution's facilities to examine specific issues. Prior to the visit the institution shall submit the required Federal Compliance Program materials. The team shall review any additional information submitted by the institution prior to the visit related to the Systems Appraisal, findings from the visit, and the institution's compliance with the Federal Compliance Requirements. The team members will prepare a detailed written report of their findings from the visit related to the institution's meeting the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components, as well as the Federal Compliance Requirements, and including any identified deficiencies.

Multi-Campus Evaluation. When an institution that has multiple branch campuses undergoes a Quality Check-up Visit, the Commission will send one or more peer reviewers to visit the institution's branch campuses. The peer

reviewer may, but is not required to, be a member of the Quality Check-up Visit team. Such branch campus visits may precede or follow the Check-up Visit to the institution's main campus. The Commission will determine the branch campuses to be included in the visit, but the focus of the visit will be on branch campuses not recently visited by the Commission. The peer reviewer visiting the branch campus will complete a form outlining findings arising from the visit. The purpose of this form shall be to inform the Check-up Visit team regarding the quality of the institution's branch campuses. The peer reviewer will make no formal recommendation, and there will be no formal Commission action arising from the branch campus evaluation visit.

Reaffirmation Panel. A panel composed of Commission peer reviewers selected by Commission staff shall review the entire record of an institution's participation in AQIP including its Systems Portfolio and Appraisal, Checkup Visit Report, and the record of any quality improvement projects undertaken by the institution. The panel will determine whether the record demonstrates that the institution meets the Commission's requirements for reaffirmation and whether it maintains an appropriate focus on improvement sufficient to render it eligible for continued participation in AQIP. The panel will make a recommendation to the Commission's decision-making body regarding the institution's reaffirmation of accreditation, including any interim monitoring or sanction, and its continued eligibility for AQIP or for the Open Pathway.

New Policy 1.2(c)

PROCESS REQUIREMENTS LEADING TO COMMISSION ACTION FOR REAFFIRMATION

Policy 1.2.(c)1

Recommendations Arising from Pathways for Reaffirmation

The team of Commission peer reviewers conducting either a Comprehensive Evaluation or Assurance Review in the Standard or Open Pathway, or a Reaffirmation Panel in the AQIP Pathway, shall in its written report make a recommendation for Commission action to complete the review. For Comprehensive Evaluations, the team shall recommend whether to reaffirm the institution's accreditation and whether to require interim monitoring, if needed, as available in the institution's pathway. For Assurance Reviews, the team shall recommend whether to continue the institution in its current cycle and whether to require any interim monitoring as available in the institution's pathway. Any team may recommend a sanction or withdrawal of accreditation. These recommendations, along with the team's written report, shall be forwarded to a Commission decision-making body for review and action.

Policy 1.2(c)3

Institutional Responses to Recommendations Arising from Pathways for Reaffirmation

An institution shall have the opportunity to provide a written response to the written report of a Comprehensive Evaluation or Assurance Review following Commission policies for the provision of institutional responses. (See

	Commission Policy 2.4(f), INSTITUTIONAL RESPONSES WITHIN THE PROCESSES.)
Existing Policy 3.6	COMMISSION MONITORING OF INSTITUTIONS
Policy 3.6(a)	REGULAR MONITORING FOR ACCREDITED INSTITUTIONS
	Monitoring on Pathways. An institution on the Standard, Open, or AQIP Pathway may be required to file one or more interim reports. An institution on the Standard Pathway may be required to host one or more focused visits. Such monitoring shall be appropriate in circumstances where the team has concluded that the Commission should review the institution's progress in addressing a serious issue at the institution, the resolution of which is relevant to the institution's future compliance with, or improvement regarding, the Criteria for Accreditation.
	Process for Requiring Monitoring. An evaluation team, AQIP Reaffirmation Panel, or staff may recommend that such institution be required to file an interim report or host a focused on-site evaluation on one or more topics identified in the recommendation. Such monitoring may be contingent on other events or may trigger additional monitoring in certain circumstances as specified in the recommendation. An appropriate decision-making body, or Commission staff where allowed by Commission policy, shall determine whether the monitoring is appropriate for the institution, and, if so, shall act to approve such monitoring.
	For an institution that is being considered for initial accreditation, such monitoring shall be appropriate only when the monitoring is with regard to a discrete issue and does not call into the question the institution's compliance with the Criteria for Accreditation, in which case, the institution will not be granted initial accreditation.
Policy 3.6(a)1	INTERIM REPORTS
	An institution shall submit a required interim report according to the due date established in the action calling for the interim report. Staff will review and prepare a written analysis of all reports and may act on behalf of the Commission to accept the report or may recommend to the Commission's Institutional Actions Council decision-making bodies that further monitoring, including interim reports or focused visits, as appropriate to the institution's pathway assignment, be required on the same topics identified in the action or on other topics.
Policy 3.6(a)2	FOCUSED EVALUATIONS VISITS
	An institution on the Standard Pathway shall host a focused visit according to the date established in the action calling for the focused evaluation. The institution shall submit a focused report to the

Commission prior to the evaluation on the topics identified in that action. Commission staff may expand the focus of the evaluation where appropriate to review additional topics of concern to the Commission. The focused evaluation shall be conducted by a team of Commission peer reviewers selected by the Commission. The length of the focused evaluation shall be one and one-half days, but the Commission shall retain discretion to lengthen or shorten the visit or require that team members conduct additional on-site visits to the institution's facilities to examine other specific issues.

The focused visit team will prepare a written report addressing the topics of concern identified in the action calling for the focused evaluation and any areas of concern brought to the attention of the institution by Commission staff. The report shall include a recommendation for Commission action either accepting the institution's focused report or calling for additional monitoring, sanction or withdrawal of accreditation. Focused evaluation visit reports will be considered through the Commission's regular review and decision-making processes for review of on-site evaluation reports.

Policy 3.6(b)

SPECIAL MONITORING

The Commission reserves the right to call for special monitoring when the integrity of the institution and its educational programs might be in jeopardy. The President may conduct such monitoring by calling for a special report or an advisory team visit. A special report or advisory team report will not be reviewed through the Commission's regular review processes; it may be used by the President to provide information, to support a recommendation by the President to the Board Commission's decision-making processes for a possible sanction or monitoring, or for any other purpose supported by the policies and practices of the Commission. Any action proposed by the President will be shared with the institution for response at least two weeks prior to the intended date of Board deliberation and decision. Among the situations that might result in such monitoring are:

- 1. institutional declaration of bankruptcy, financial exigency, or intent to close:
- 2. highly publicized and divisive controversies among the governing board, the administration, and/or the faculty or the student body;
- 3. significant unanticipated reduction in program offering, faculty, and/or enrollment;
- 4. public sanctions applied by governmental agencies or by other accrediting or licensing bodies;
- 5. serious legal, financial, or ethical investigations, including those involving adjudication in courts;
- 6. financial audit reports that raise serious concerns about financial viability or financial management practices;

7. serious misrepresentation to students and the public.	
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Notes	OTHER POLICY REVISIONS NECESSITATED BY THESE CHANGES
New Policy 1.1(c)	EVALUATION FOR INITIAL ACCREDITATION OR CANDIDACY (See Policy Changes Adopted on Second Reading: Criteria for Accreditation, February 2012)
Existing Policy 2.5 (a)	Notice is a public status indicating that an institution is pursuing a course of action that, if continued, could lead it to be out of compliance with one or more Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components or Federal Compliance Requirements or out of conformity with the Assumed Practices. In placing an institution on notice the Board of Trustees will identify in the institution's Statement of Affiliation Status the specific conditions that led to the institution being placed on notice and a due date for submission of a written report on the corrective measures taken. The written report must provide clear evidence that the institution has ameliorated the conditions that led to the institution being placed on notice. The notice period will typically be one year and shall not exceed two years, commencing on the date of the Board's action placing the institution on notice until the date the Board determines whether the conditions that led to the institution being placed on notice have been ameliorated. The filing and review of the Notice Report will take place within this time period as established by the Board. The Board shall reassign an institution on the Open Pathway to the Standard Pathway in the action that places the institution on notice. The institution shall remain on the Standard Pathway until such time as it has reestablished its eligibility for the Open or AQIP Pathway. An institution on the AQIP Pathway may remain on that Pathway or may be reassigned to the Standard Pathway as determined by the Board in the action placing the institution on notice. If the Board finds that the conditions leading to the notice action have not been ameliorated, the Board will determine whether the institution is not in compliance with one or more of the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components, or Federal Compliance Requirements, define a process for determining whether the institution is not in compliance with one or more of those Criteria, or take other action as provided for in these policies. After an ins
Policy 2.5(b)	PROBATION

Probation is a public status signifying that conditions exist at an accredited institution that make it no longer in compliance with one or more of the Commission's Criteria for Accreditation. In placing an institution on probation the Board of Trustees will identify in the institution's Statement of Affiliation Status the specific conditions that led to the probation and the date for the institution's next Comprehensive Evaluation at which time the institution must provide clear evidence of having ameliorated the conditions that led to the finding of non-compliance as well as evidence of compliance with each of the Criteria for Accreditation. An institution placed on probation is also removed from its reaffirmation pathway. An institution removed from probation will be placed on the Standard Pathway for reaffirmation.

Policy 2.5(b)1

PROCESS FOR PLACING AN INSTITUTION ON PROBATION

The Board of Trustees' decision to remove an institution's probation will be based upon recommendations from a Comprehensive Evaluation and a Review Committee Level One Institutional Actions Council hearing. The Board of Trustees may choose to accept, reject, or modify these recommendations. The Board of Trustees may withdraw accreditation or take other action as provided for in these policies. If the Board of Trustees removes the institution's probation and does not withdraw accreditation, the Board will assign the institution to the Standard Pathway until such time as the Commission determines that it is eligible for a different pathway.

2.5(b)3

COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION VISIT DURING PROBATION

An institution on probation shall undergo a Comprehensive Evaluation by the Commission according to a schedule set by the Commission's Board of Trustees in placing the institution on probation. The institution shall undergo a Comprehensive Evaluation composed of the following elements:

Assurance Process. The Assurance Process for an institution undergoing an evaluation during probation has the following components:

- Assurance Filing by the institution;
- Assurance Review by Commission peer reviewers;
 - analysis of the Assurance Filing and production of a written report;
 - o a visit by a team of Commission peer reviewers.

Assurance Filing. An institution hosting a Comprehensive Evaluation during Probation shall submit the following information assembled through a self-evaluative or self-study process:

1. evidence of conformity with the Assumed Practices;

- 2. evidence of meeting the Criteria for Accreditation and Core Components;
- 3. branch campus evaluation information;
- 4. evidence of conformity with the Federal Compliance Requirements;
- 5. any addenda requested by the team during the evaluation process.

In addition, the Commission shall supply information, including but not limited to official correspondence, public comments, previous evaluation team reports and action letters, information from the institution's accreditation file with other recognized accrediting agencies, when appropriate, and any other information the Commission deems appropriate.

Comprehensive Evaluation. A team of peer reviewers selected by Commission staff following Commission procedures shall conduct a visit to the institution's main campus and other institutional locations as shall be determined by the Commission based on its policies and procedures; for institutions that offer only distance or correspondence education, the team shall conduct its on-site visit to the institution's administrative offices but may include other institutional locations.

The length of the visit shall be three days, but the Commission shall retain discretion to lengthen or shorten the visit or require that team members conduct additional on-site visits to the institution's facilities as a part of a particular Comprehensive Evaluation to examine specific issues.

Analysis and Written Report. Commission peer reviewers shall conduct an analysis of the information generated by the Comprehensive Evaluation and shall prepare a detailed written report that outlines the team's findings related to the evidence required of the institution and the conditions that led to the imposition of Probation. The report shall identify strengths and challenges or deficiencies for the institution.

Recommendations Arising from Comprehensive Evaluations During Probation. The team of Commission peer reviewers conducting a Comprehensive Evaluation during probation shall in its written report make a recommendation to the Commission's Board of Trustees for Commission action.

The team shall recommend whether to remove probation and what interim monitoring should be attached to the removal or whether to withdraw accreditation. In recommending withdrawal of accreditation, the team will also recommend an effective date for the withdrawal action.

These recommendations, along with the team's written report, shall be forwarded to a Level One Committee Hearing and from there to the Commission's Board of Trustees.

	Institutional Responses to Recommendations Arising from Comprehensive Evaluations During Probation. An institution shall have the opportunity to provide a written response to the written report of a Comprehensive Evaluation following Commission policies for the provision of institutional responses. (See Commission Policy 2.4(f), INSTITUTIONAL RESPONSES WITHIN THE PROCESSES.)
2.2	MECHANICS OF THE PROCESS Renumber Policy and integrate with 2.2 (d) INSTITUTIONAL DECISIONS WITHIN THE ACCREDITATION PROCESS
2.2(a)	RECOMMENDATIONS ARISING FROM THE EVALUATION PROCESS Delete this policy.